





# Case Study on Thermal Insulation in Plastic Industry

#### **KISEM-IIT** Ropar



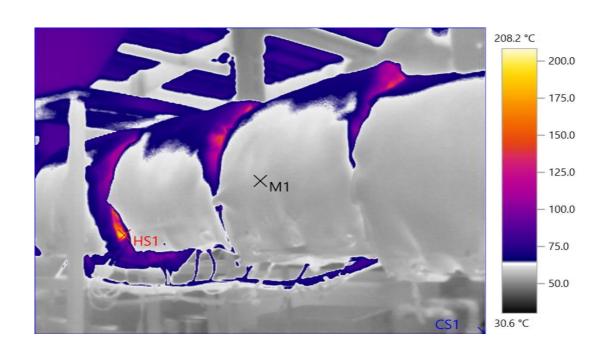
# **Moulding Machine**

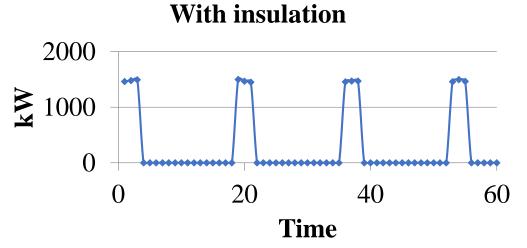


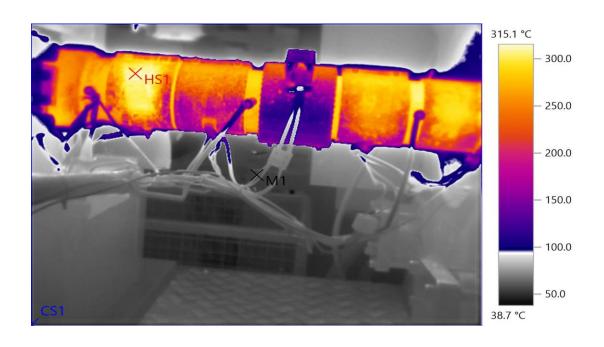
**Barrel with Insulation** 

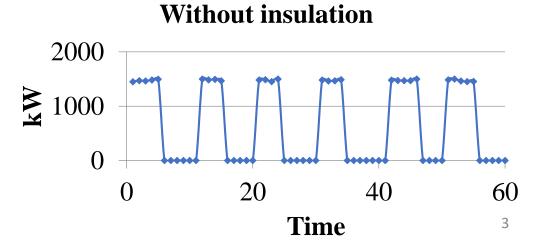
**Barrel with out Insulation** 

## **Temperature Profile**





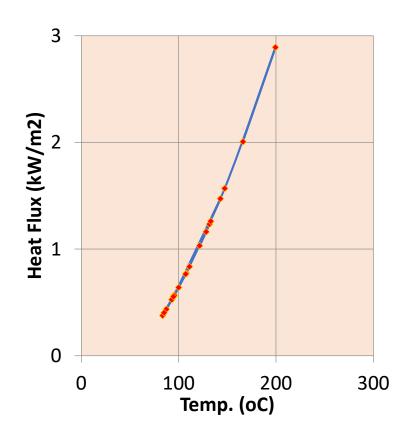




# **Cost Saving with Thermal Insulation**

| Name of Machine     | Area<br>(m²) | Average Surface Temperature (°C) | Heat Loss<br>from surface<br>(kWh/year) | Annual Cost Savings with Insulation (Rs) |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Moulding Machine 1  | 0.339035     | 166.0                            | 4491.0                                  | 35,928                                   |
| Moulding Machine 2  | 0.151035     | 199.4                            | 2882.2                                  | 23,058                                   |
| Moulding Machine 3  | 0.171035     | 147.3                            | 1770.6                                  | 14,165                                   |
| Moulding Machine 4  | 0.451035     | 94.9                             | 1656.6                                  | 13,253                                   |
| Moulding Machine 5  | 0.162435     | 142.9                            | 1578.4                                  | 12,627                                   |
| Moulding Machine 6  | 0.279        | 107.7                            | 1425.7                                  | 11,406                                   |
| Moulding Machine 7  | 0.166035     | 131.7                            | 1352.1                                  | 10,817                                   |
| Moulding Machine 8  | 0.186435     | 121.6                            | 1270.2                                  | 10,162                                   |
| Moulding Machine 9  | 0.1457       | 128.2                            | 1118.1                                  | 8,945                                    |
| Moulding Machine 10 | 0.291035     | 95.3                             | 1081.5                                  | 8,652                                    |

# **Summary**



| Parameter  | Value    | Unit     |
|--|----------|----------|
| Total number of Moulding Machines                  | 40       | Nos.     |
| Annual Radiation Heat Loss from Surface            | 51,902   | kWh/Year |
| Annual Monetary Saving with Insulation @ Rs. 9/kWh | 4,67,118 | Rs       |
| Investment   | 2,00,000 | Rs       |
| Simple payback period                              | 5        | Months   |







# Case Study on Ladle Pre-Heating with LPG in Foundry

## **KISEM-IIT Ropar**



## Ladle



- Ladles are used to carry molten steel from the melting furnace to the casting operation.
- These ladles must be preheated to minimize thermal shock and damage to the refractory lining and to reduce temperature drop in the ladle.
- Using molten metal to pre-heat ladle is quite energy intensive and expensive.

## LPG Preheater

| Parameter   | Value    | Unit     |
|---|----------|----------|
| Total Electricity required for ladle preheating (with molten metal) | 88.5     | kWh/day  |
| Total heat required for ladle preheating (@ 50% Efficient Furnace)  | 38,055   | kCal/day |
| LPG Required for ladle preheating                                   | 3.71     | kg/day   |
| Cost of LPG   | 115      | Rs/kg    |
| Cost of LPG for ladle Preheating                                    | 427      | Rs/day   |
| Cost of Electricity for ladle Preheating                            | 708      | Rs/day   |
| Annual Monetary Saving @ 350 heating per year                       | 98,510   | Rs       |
| Investment  | 5,00,000 | Rs       |
| Simple payback period   | 5        | Years    |



# Thank You